

Country Demographics <sup>1, 2</sup>	
Total Population (2018) <sup>1</sup>	19,473,936
Urban Population (% of total, 2018) <sup>1</sup>	54%
Health expenditure per capita (\$US, 2016) <sup>1</sup>	\$476.4
Health expenditure, total (% of GDP, 2016) <sup>1</sup>	5.0%
Total births (2013) <sup>2</sup>	223,000
Surviving Infants (2013) <sup>2</sup>	221,000
Life expectancy at birth (years, 2017) <sup>1</sup>	75.3 years
Number of districts (2013) <sup>2</sup>	42

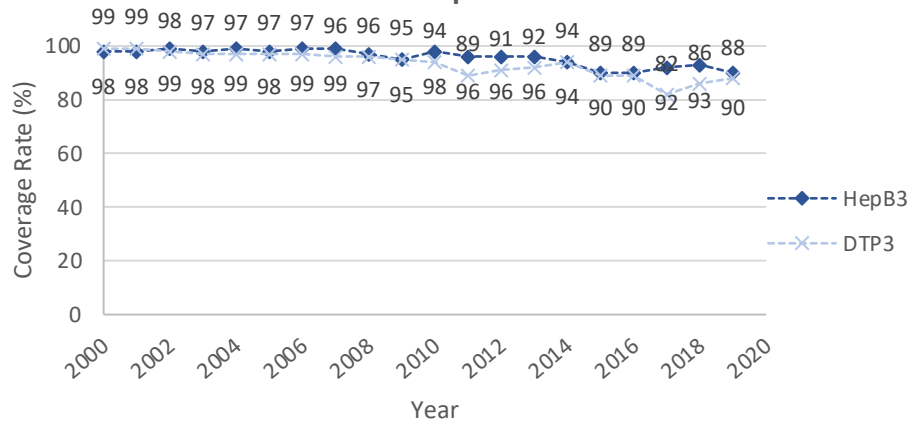
HBsAg Prevalence <sup>3</sup>	
Pre-vaccine HBsAg+ (%)	6.1%

Liver Cancer as Cause of Cancer Death (in Men) <sup>4</sup>	
Year: 2018	Ranking: 4

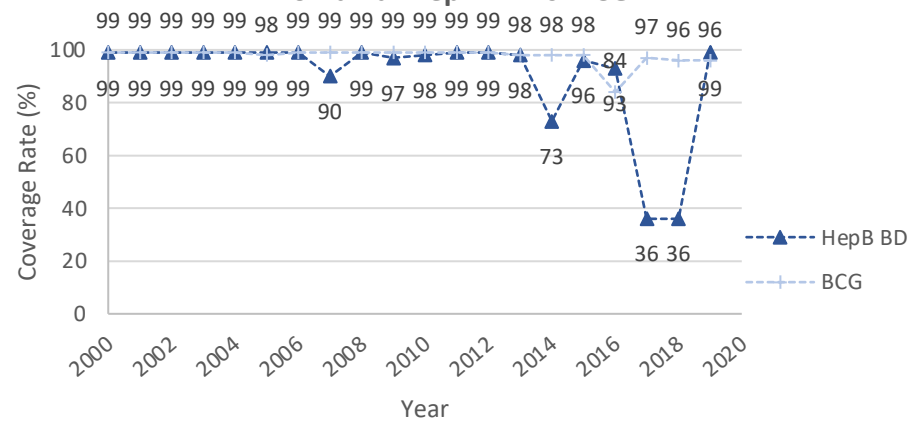
2019 Country Comparison in European Region (53 Countries) <sup>5</sup>				
	Romania	Number of countries with reported coverage	Highest reported coverage in EUR	Lowest reported coverage in EUR
HepB3 <sup>5</sup>	90%	47	99% (Albania, Latvia, Monaco, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan)	69% (Switzerland)
HepB BD <sup>5</sup>	99%	21	99% (Albania, Romania, Serbia, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan)	60% (Ukraine)

Hepatitis B Immunization Coverage <sup>5</sup>																				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
HepB3 <sup>5</sup>	98%	98%	99%	98%	99%	98%	99%	99%	97%	95%	98%	96%	96%	96%	94%	90%	90%	92%	93%	90%
HepB BD <sup>5</sup>	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	90%	99%	97%	98%	99%	99%	98%	73%	96%	93%	36%	36%	99%
DTP3 <sup>5</sup>	99%	99%	98%	97%	97%	97%	97%	96%	96%	95%	94%	89%	91%	92%	94%	89%	89%	82%	86%	88%
BCG <sup>5</sup>	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	98%	98%	84%	97%	96%	96%

Romania: HepB3 vs. DTP3



Romania: HepB BD vs. BCG



Abbreviations: NA= not applicable; NR= no report; HepB BD= birth dose within 24 hours; HepB3= at least 3 doses of HepB vaccine; HBsAg= HepB surface antigen. Data Compiled by Asian Liver Center at Stanford University 2019: World DataBank: World Development Indicators database<sup>1</sup>, WHO Immunization Summary: A statistical reference containing data through 2013<sup>2</sup>, WHO Public Health Significance, Targets, Strategies: HBV country profiles<sup>3</sup>, Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today-IARC<sup>4</sup>, WHO Vaccine-Preventable Diseases: Monitoring System. 2019 global summary WHO-UNICEF estimates<sup>5</sup>